

# Expository and exploratory methods

## Competency

Expositoral (providing) and explorative (discovering) methods

## Competency description

I can name principles of expository and explorative methods and can explain the possibilities with examples of learning with media.

## Level

Basic competency

## Taxonomy level

1. know

## Column/number in the document

A/82

## Explanatory notes

This competence refers to the understanding between expository (providing) and explorative (discovering) teaching methods in the context of learning with media. Teachers should be able to explain the principles of these two approaches and to illustrate how they can be applied in media-based learning.

## Rationale

The choice between expository and explorative teaching methods depends on different factors such as the learning objectives, the subject and the needs of the SuS. An understanding of these principles makes it possible to develop effective teaching strategies and to develop learning activities with media that meet educational objectives.

## Example

Expositoric teaching methods are teacher-centric and focus on providing information and knowledge from teachers to SuS. In an expository approach, the teacher is the main source of knowledge, and the SuS are passive recipients of this knowledge. Examples of expository methods are lectures, presentations, textbooks and video lectures.

Explorative (discovering): Explorative teaching methods emphasize the active participation of the SuS in the learning process. The SuS are encouraged to discover independent knowledge, solve problems and understand relationships. Teachers often play the role of a mentor in this approach, while the SuS independently research, ask questions and think critically. Examples of explorative methods are group projects, research tasks, discussions and practical experiments.

## Sources

Pelech, J. & Pieper, GW (2010). The Comprehensive Handbook of Constructivist Teaching: From Theory to Practice. Kerres, 2018. Siebert, H. (2002). Constructivism as a pedagogical worldview: design of a constructive didactics. Frankfurt am Main: VAS.

## Teaching material

### Link to other competencies

In the field of “media(scientific)didactic competencies” in the sub-area “learning & learning”, the competencies are designed to explain the skills and skills they need in order to effectively and efficiently teach and learn with digital media. These competencies cover various aspects of the integration of digital media into the education process and emphasize the skills to plan digital teaching, to select learning content, to examine technical requirements, to formulate teaching objectives and to organize teaching-learning phases in time.

## Tagging

Expositoral methods, explorative methods, teaching approaches, active participation, knowledge acquisition, problem solving, independent learning.

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