

# Manual of Style: Prepare and Edit Images

To insert a new image into a Zendwiki page, three steps are required:

1. Pre-edit the image file with graphics software if necessary.
2. Upload the image file to Zendwiki.
3. Embed the image in the DokuWiki text of the page.

For Zendwiki it is strongly recommended to use **only four image sizes: Width 360, 540, 720 or 1080 pixels**. (The size of an image is usually described by its width. A change in width means a proportional change in height.) To ensure optimal functionality, only image files that are already in these formats should be uploaded to the wiki. The recommended format for image files is PNG.

The use of fixed widths for images in pixels is controversial. See the argumentation on [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Manual\\_of\\_Style/Images#Size](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Manual_of_Style/Images#Size). In addition, this creates a dependency on the current technical status quo of screen resolutions.

You can resize images with your favourite [image editor software](#), such as [GIMP<sup>FOSS</sup>](#). Instructions for this are available, for example, at [https://www.gimp.org/tutorials/GIMP\\_Quickies/#changing-the-size-dimensions-of-an-image-scale](https://www.gimp.org/tutorials/GIMP_Quickies/#changing-the-size-dimensions-of-an-image-scale).

## Image resizing with ImageMagick

As an alternative, the [ImageMagick software package](#) <sup>FOSS</sup> for image processing contains the [command line tool convert](#). With it it is possible to convert various properties of image files efficiently and accurately, even in one pass.

### Example 1:

```
convert -resize 540\> waterfall-original-big.jpg waterfall-540.png
```

This command does the following:

- Create a new image file `waterfall-540.png` in the current directory.
- Convert the file from the `.jpg` image format to the `.png` format.
- Shrink the image to the width of 540 pixels. `\>` means: do not enlarge a smaller image. (With enlarging, the image quality tends to deteriorate.)
- Preserve the aspect ratio. ImageMagick by default keeps the with-to-height proportion of an image.

### Example 2:

```
convert „*.jpg[360x>]“ -set filename:base „%[basename]“  
„images-360/%[filename:base]_w360p.png“
```

Does the following:

- `*.jpg`: Convert all image files in the current directory, ending with `.jpg`.
- `[360x>]`: Shrink the images to 360 pixels width. Do not enlarge smaller images (achieved by

the >).

- Convert the image format to png.
- Keep the filenames (%[basename]), each extended by the string \_w360p.
- Store all converted files in the sub directory images-360/ (must exist).

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